メタデータのオープン化等検討 WG 第2回

2016-10-11 東京大学文書館 森本祥子

アーカイブズ資料の特性 ―その最大限の活用のために―

1 キーワードは"コンテクスト"

アーカイブズ資料は、単体では存在しない(本来の意味を持たない)

- ・ 資料を生み出した活動との関連
- ・ 他の資料との関連
- ・ 保存の経緯が持つ情報
 - → これら"コンテクスト情報"があってはじめて、コンテンツ情報が意味を持つ
- : 目録表示 > デジタルデータ表示

アーカイブズ資料理解のためのコンテクスト情報提示は、アーカイブズ機関としての不可欠な責務

2 デジタル・アーカイブのポータルサイトの例

ICARUS: International Centre for Archival Research

Archives Portal Europe (EU funded)

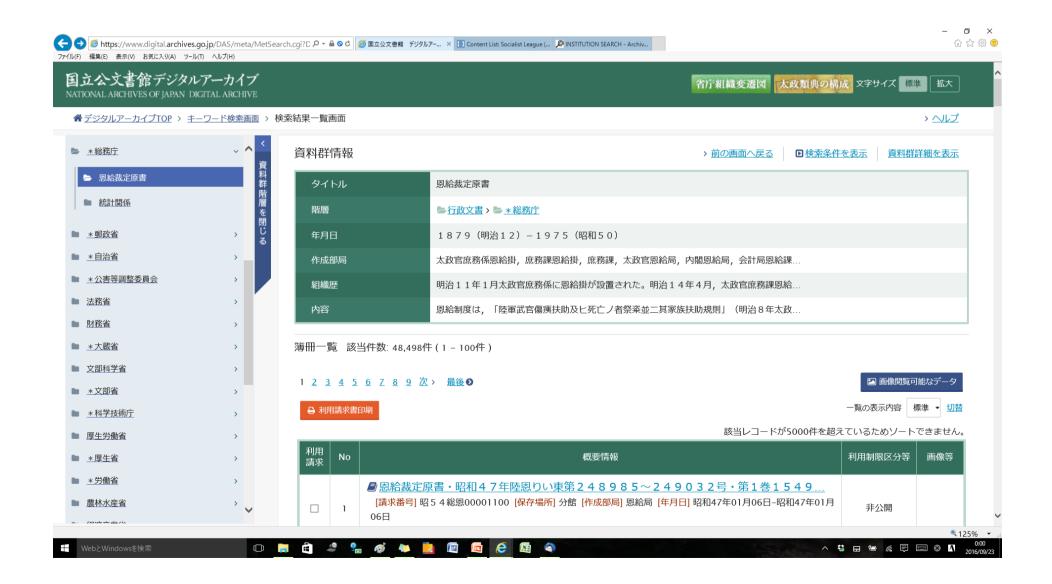
Discovery (The National Archives UK)

← いずれもいわゆるポータルサイト

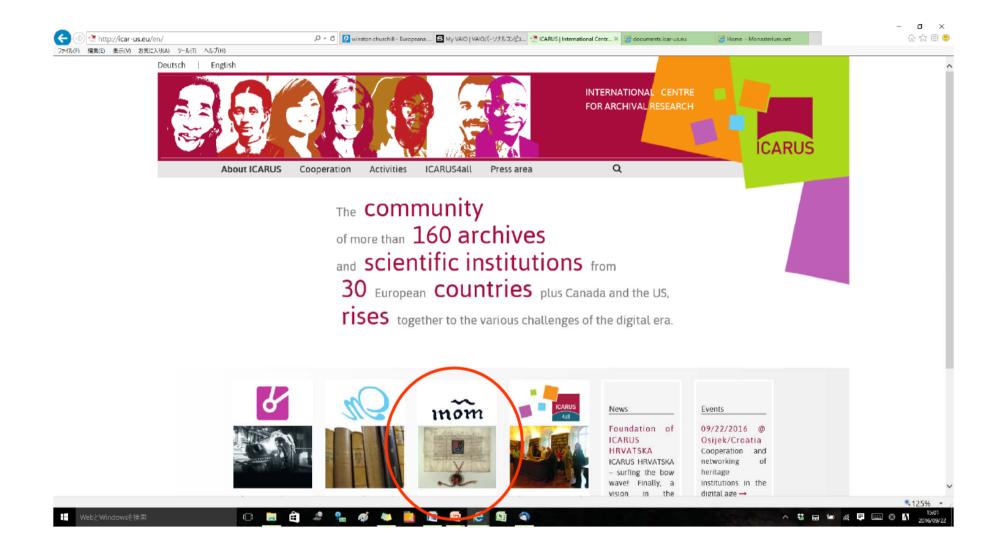
3 アーカイブズ資料のデジタル・アーカイブ構築の要件

- 入り口はキーワード検索でOK
 - → その後の絞り込み時に必ずコンテクスト情報を提供する
- ・ 利用者の関心に応じた自由度の高い情報リンクの実現
- ・ 資料一点毎をばらばらにして取り込むシステムではなく、塊を提示できるシステム

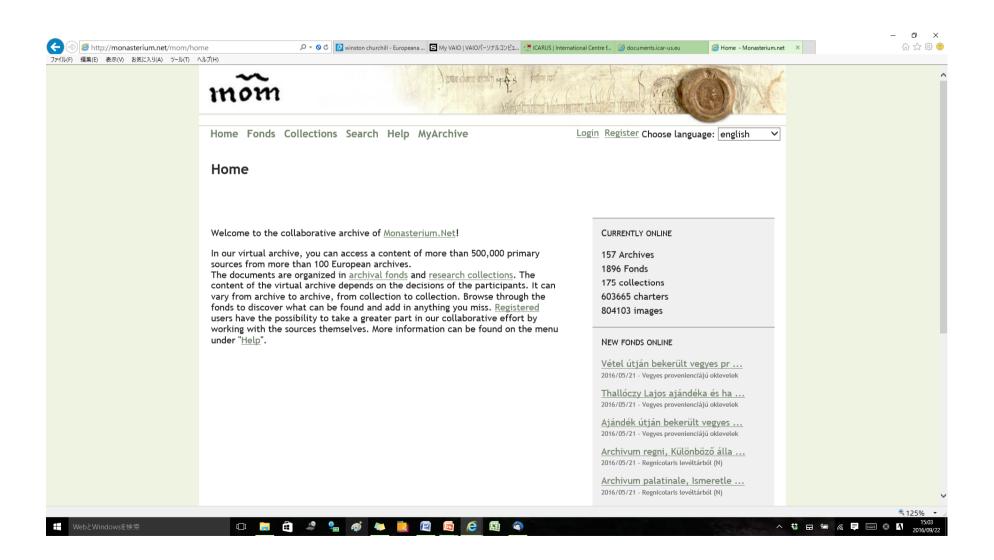
国立公文書館デジタルアーカイブ



ICARUS



monasterium.net (via ICARUS)



APEx

About APEx

What's it all about?

APEx – the Archives Portal Europe network of excellence – is the framework for European archives to collaborate for wider and enhanced accessibility of their content on the web. It continues the work of the APEnet project (2009–2012) in which 19 European national archives and Europeana established and released the Archives Portal Europe. With the continued expansion and enhancement of the Archives Portal Europe – in terms of participating countries and institutions, plus available content and services – APEx will contribute to the development of a coherent digital infrastructure which opens up the portal to our common cultural heritage of archives, equally accessible for citizens, researchers, businesses and governments alike. Funded and supported by the European Commission within the framework of the Information and Technology Policy Support Programme (ICT-PSP), APEx runs from March 2012 until February 2015.

Where we are headed

Prior to the APEx project, its prequel – the APEnet project – already established essential objectives which APEx systematically amplifies and progresses. Pivotal to all the efforts invested in APEx is the delivery of high-quality archival content to the Archives Portal Europe, followed by the equally important mission to transfer all digitised and digital material to Europeana.

... and here's how we go about it:

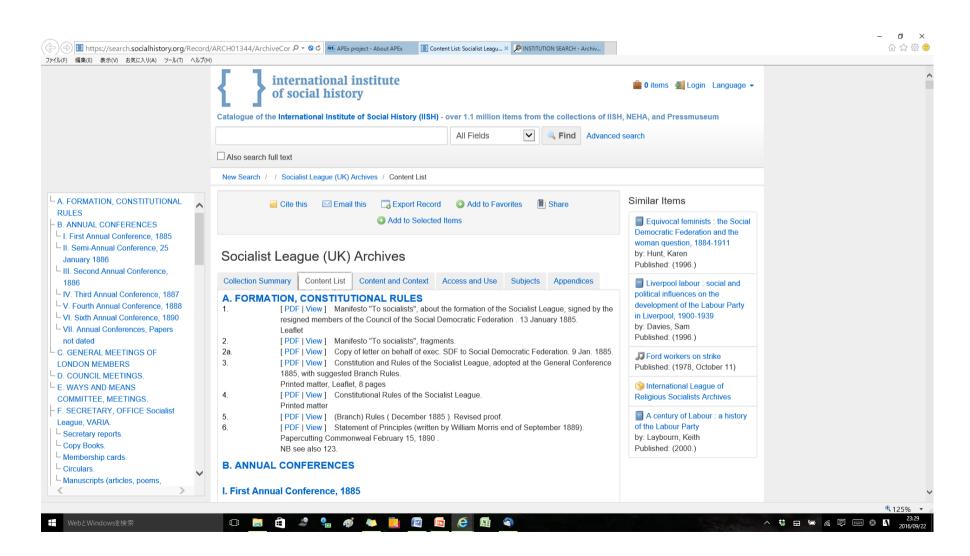
APEx will:

- . Expand the network of contributing archival institutions throughout Europe
- . Improve substantially the interoperability with Europeana
- · Stabilise the Archives Portal Europe infrastructure and hosting and improve its throughput capacity
- Make available more standards and guidelines as well as tools and support to the content providers to facilitate content delivery
- Develop dissemination and training programmes to encourage and advance aggregation at national levels and thereby raise awareness for Europe's rich collections of archival material
- Power innovation in usability and Web 2.0 functionality to ensure up-to-date content delivery
- · Sustain all efforts mentioned above

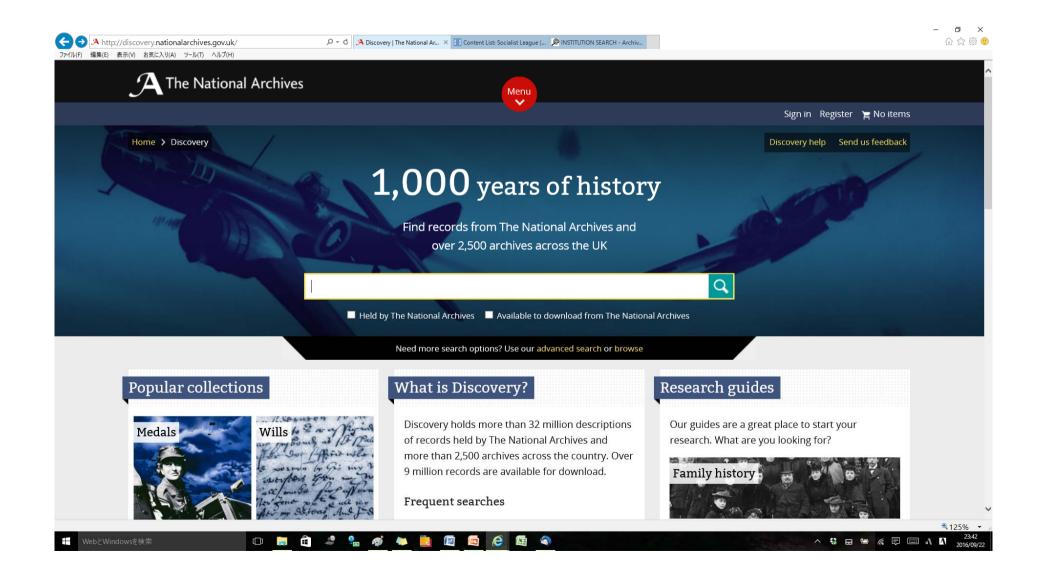
On its quest, the Archives Portal Europe will continuously take on board additional European archival institutions while APEx will provide all means necessary to assist aggregation at national levels.

Furthermore, APEx will cooperate actively with Europeana on the interoperability of metadata formats and rights management of archival material.

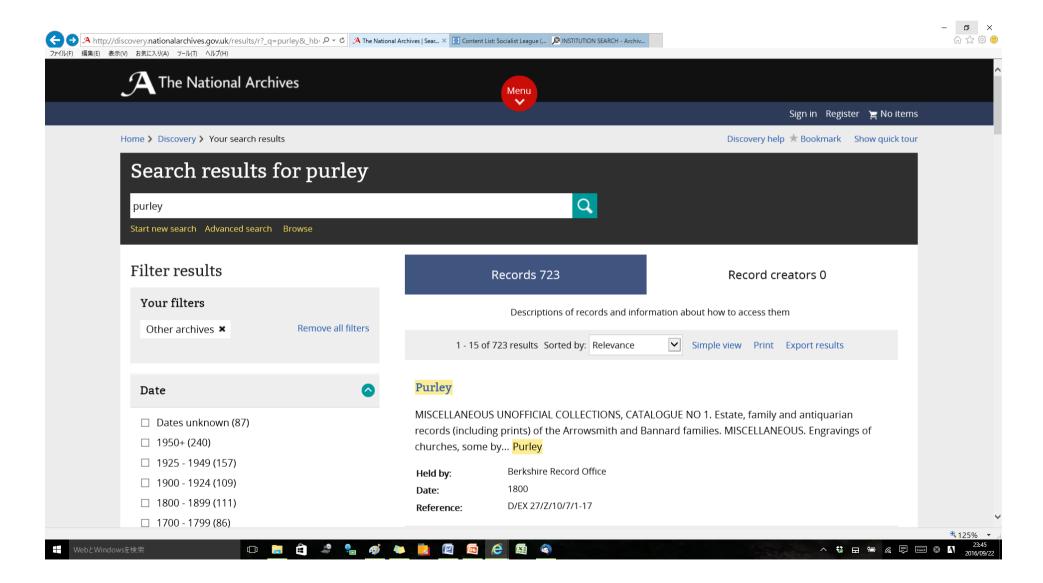
International Institute of Social History (via APE)



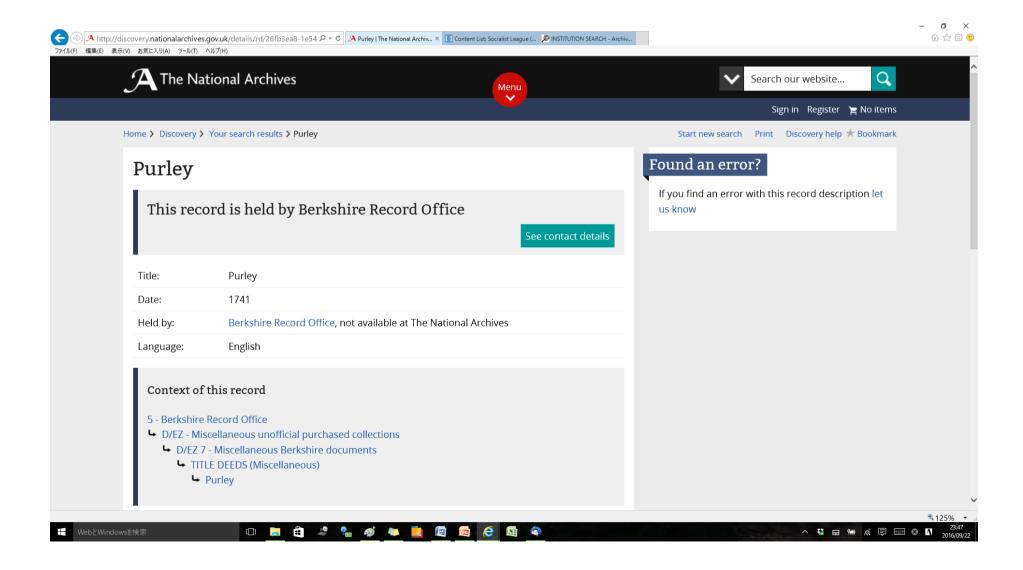
Discovery (TNA)



Discovery (TNA)



Discovery (TNA)



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